

Physiotherapy Protocol:

**Posterior Labral Repair / Stabilisation**

Patient to remain in sling for 6 weeks

Weeks 0-3:

- Elbow PROM, wrist ROM

Weeks 3-6:

- Restrict motion to 90° FF/ 20° ER with arm at side/ IR to neutral/ 45° ABD
- PROM → AAROM → AROM as tolerated
- No cross-body adduction until 6 weeks post-op
- Isometrics in sling
- Heat before/ice after Physio sessions

Weeks 6-8:

- Remove sling at week 6
- Increase AROM 160° FF / 45° ER at side / 160° ABD / IR behind back to waist
- Strengthening (isometrics/light bands) within AROM limitations, horizontal abduction exercises
- Also start strengthening scapular stabilisers (traps/rhomboids/lev. scap/etc)

Weeks 8-12:

- If ROM lacking, increase to full with gentle passive stretching at end ranges but only aim for half of internal rotation of the normal side at 3 months post-op.
- Advance strengthening as tolerated: isometrics then bands then light weights (0.5-2 kgs); 8-12 reps/2-3 set per rotator cuff, deltoid, and scapular stabilisers

Months 3-12:

- Only do strengthening 3x/week to avoid rotator cuff tendonitis
- Begin eccentrically resisted motions, proprioception and closed chain exercises at 12 weeks.
- Return to gentle throwing at 4 ½ months
- Full ballistics at 6 months